Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Canceled)
- (Currently Amended) A method for under-pressure carburizing of at least one steel workpiece in a vacuum furnace chamber comprising:

introducing a charge comprised of at least one steel workpiece into the vacuum furnace chamber;

preheating the charge and, when the temperature of the charge reaches <u>at least 400</u> °C introducing an active nitrogen carrier into the vacuum furnace chamber;

continuing the introducing of the active nitrogen carrier and the preheating until the temperature of the charge reaches a carburizing temperature and the pressure in the vacuum furnace chamber is at 1 to 500 mbar, and when the charge reaches the carburizing temperature, stopping the introducing of the active nitrogen carrier and starting the introducing of a carbon carrier into the vacuum furnace chamber; and

thereby-effecting the carburizing of the at least one steel workpiece.

- (Previously Presented) The method of claim 2, wherein the active nitrogen carrier is introduced to the furnace chamber in a continuous or pulse manner.
- (Previously Presented) The method of claim 2, wherein the active nitrogen carrier
 is ammonia.
- (Previously Presented) The method of claim 2, wherein the carbon carrier comprises a mixture of acetylene and ethylene.
- (Previously Presented) The method of claim 2, wherein the carburizing temperature is at least 950 °C.